

Nanotechnology for Life Science

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JPK reports on the research in the Marseille INSERM/CNRS laboratories where the NanoWizard AFM system is being used for cell studies.

Berlin, 10th July 2012: JPK Instruments, a world-leading manufacturer of nanoanalytic instrumentation for research in life sciences and soft matter, reports on the use of the NanoWizard® AFM system at the INSERM/CNRS Laboratories in Marseille, France.

The Laboratory of Cell Adhesion and Inflammation is located in Marseille as part of the INSERM/CNRS complex on the Luminy campus. It is a multidisciplinary research unit comprised of investigators with backgrounds in physics, biology and medicine. Their aim is to adapt physical concepts and methodologies to the understanding of cell function, notably cell adhesion in the immune system, with the goal of applying the results of this fundamental research to relevant clinical problems.

Dr Pierre-Henri Puech is an INSERM staff scientist in the group of Pierre Bongrand working on forces at the molecular and cellular level to determine what are the physical cues that cells integrate in feeling and understanding their environment. He works on describing, among other topics, what are the physical parameters that a T cell measures when scanning an antigen presenting cell (APC). This is to determine whether the cell or the organism is facing an external perturbation such as a virus invasion or modification due to deterioration of cells, such as via cancerous transformation. Since this recognition goes through the interaction between the T cell receptor (TCR) and a peptide presenting protein (pMHC) at the surface of the APC, is it the duration of the bond between the pMHC and TCR (or off rate), its strength, its on-rate or the interaction with the cytoskeleton that is the determining mechanisms of the read-out. Using fluorescence microscopy coupled to AFM, the question "how does this signal, mechanical or adhesive / recognition get integrated by the cell in order to understand and take a decision to change its function (for example either becoming activated or not)." can be addressed using phosphorylation or calcium reporting dyes. Such approaches are extended to cell cancer studies and to parasite / host interactions.

This is predominantly fundamental research work where Dr Puech is seeking to understand how cells physically understand the world they are living in and how they "play" in this world - how they function: either in a positive role (e.g. T cells) or a negative one (cancerous cells or parasites).

Before adding AFM to his techniques, Dr Puech used various micropipette-based techniques such as Biomembrane Force Probe, fluorescence microscopy, interference microscopy and simple microfluidic devices. In talking about working with JPK and their NanoWizard AFM system, Dr Puech says "It is simple and robust to use. It is designed for biological applications. It is particularly user friendly so that a biology student with no knowledge in instrumentation can learn it in less than a month. The AFM can be easily coupled to other techniques such as optics. I like the software because of it being Linux-based with open access. It comes with a user-friendly force curve and image processing software, and also you can program the system using an easy to learn language (Jython) to follow non-standard procedures. Lastly, I think that JPK's technical support staff is very competent. I like their nice, efficient and rapid approach to helping me and my users."



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For more details about JPK's specialist products and applications for the bio and nano sciences, please contact JPK on +49 30533112070, visit the web site: www.jpk.com or see more on Facebook: www.jpk.com/facebook.

Attachment:



Dr Pierre-Henri Puech (inset) and his JPK NanoWizard® AFM system (INSERM/CNRS)

For a high resolution copy of the image, either right click to download or contact Jezz Leckenby at Talking Science.

About JPK Instruments

JPK Instruments AG is a world leading manufacturer of nanoanalytic instruments that enable unparalleled access at the nanotechnology level. JPK was recognized as Germany's fastest growing nanotechnology company in 2007 and 2008 (Deloitte). The product portfolio is based around atomic force microscopes and optical tweezers for a wide range of applications, from soft matter physics to nano-optics, from surface chemistry to cellular and molecular biology. Leading-edge instruments from JPK are used by the most renowned research institutes across the world. Headquartered in Berlin and with operations in Dresden (Germany), Cambridge (UK), Singapore, Tokyo (Japan) and Paris (France), JPK maintains a global network of distributors and support centers and provides on the spot applications and service support to an ever-growing community of researchers.

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